

# *HORSE & PONY*

## *Activity Sheet - 2018*

### *Level 2 - Grades 6-7-8*



**Allen County 4-H Skills  
for Life  
\$1.00**

#### **What you will do in this project:**

- Enroll in the 4-H program by January 15.
- Complete this project by answering 2 complete activities in this activity sheet and turning it in to the Extension Office **by June 30** or earlier.
- You do not have to have a horse to participate in a 4-H Horse and Pony Club.
- By May 15 complete and submit the 4Honline Horse ID with color pictures of the animals you intend to show. A maximum of 2 pictures per animal may be uploaded. The pictures must contain the face and all four(4) feet of the animal in the picture. Files must be a jpg, jpeg or png file.
- To enter into the Indiana State Fair, please go to [www.indianastatefair.com](http://www.indianastatefair.com) and enter online. Each exhibitor is required to pay an entry fee at the time of entry. June 1, 2018 is the entry deadline. Late fees apply for entries made after June 1, 2018.
- Attend County 4-H workshops, meetings, and clean up days when offered—at least 2 horse club meetings and 2 riding (outdoor) meetings.
- To exhibit an educational poster, you must bring your completed poster for judging to the 4-H Exhibit Building on the designated day prior to the start of the County Fair.
- Refer to the Allen County 4-H Rules Book for a complete listing of all regulations concerning this project.
- Complete the attached Declaration Form.
- Complete the Fairentry online by published deadline - June 30.

#### **Management Tips:**

- Provide clean, fresh water to horses and ponies at all times. Horses will drink anywhere from 10-12 gallons of water per day. Ponies will drink a little less.
- Feed horses and ponies at least two times a day and at the same time every day.
- Make sure your horse/pony finishes their feed. Watch to see that animals on turnout are not being chased away from their food by other bossy horses or ponies.
- Check daily for injuries, sickness, unusual things or changes in behavior. You should spend enough time with them that you know when they are a little "off".
- Provide shade from the sun and protection from wind, snow and rain.
- De-worm and remove bots as needed. Treating horses and ponies for external parasites is important for their health and appearance.
- Clean and replace bedding often if horses or ponies are stalled.
- Rinse horses and ponies after you get them sweaty or when they get really dirty. Clean and conditioned hair and skin makes them feel and look better.
- Brush your horses and ponies to calm them and clean and train their hair. This is also a good time to bond with your equine friend.
- Exercise stalled horses or ponies daily; or make sure they have turnout time.
- To finalize preparation for showing, train your horse or pony at least three times a week. Remember, every time you are with them you are training.

4-H Member: \_\_\_\_\_ 4-H Club: \_\_\_\_\_

Grade in School (January 1, 2018) \_\_\_\_\_ Years in this project \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of 4-H Member verifying that you have completed these activities: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Parent that you have reviewed this information: \_\_\_\_\_

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#### 4-H Animal Care:

The Indiana 4-H program strongly supports positive animal care and strongly opposes animal abuse. 4-H is also dedicated to the mission of developing youth and volunteers through "Learning by Doing" programs.

4-H livestock projects teach life skills such as acquiring knowledge, making decisions, and applying leadership skills.

When working and caring for animals, it is important to insure that appropriate safety measures are in place for both the animals and the persons who care for them. Therefore, there is no substitute for knowledge, common sense, and experience.

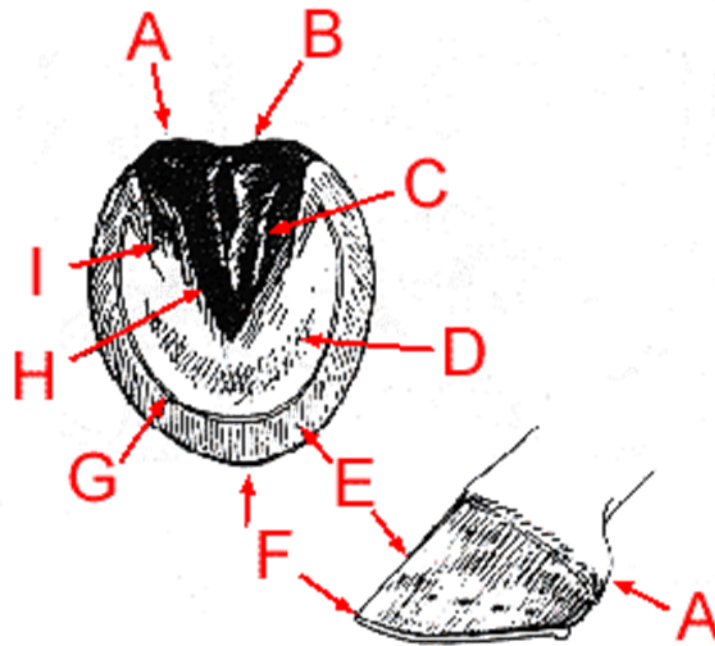
Animal handlers should study and learn to anticipate an animal's reaction and try and avoid problem situations. It is most important that 4-H members understand an animal's behavior so one can "outsmart" not "out-muscle" an animal. Foremost in the 4-H'er mind should always be safety of the handler and the animal

An animal's good health is often directly related to the environmental factors associated with its living space. The presence of predators, dust, odors, pests, temperature, and humidity has a direct effect on an animal's well-being.

Animals react favorably to daily care and comfortable housing. Consideration should also be given to specific animal needs such as size of their housing space, lighting, and ventilation. The best facilities and equipment cannot and should not be a substitute for daily observation and careful attention to signs of illness, injury, and/or unusual behavior.

## Level 2 Activity 1

Name the parts of the hoof



## Level 2 Activity 2

### True or False

- T F Putting shoes on a horse is always best for them.
- T F In icy and muddy conditions shoes help the horse have more traction.
- T F If a horse wears shoes for too long the hoof can grow over the shoe.
- T F Shoeing helps minimize shock to a horse's ligaments and tendons.
- T F A person who does the shoeing is called a farrier.
- T F It is acceptable to let the horses hoof curl up.

## Level 2 Activity 3

**Please draw a line from the name of the gait to the correct gait description.**

Walk	A rapid two beat diagonal gait
Running Walk	Slow, natural, flat footed 4 beat gait
Trot	Easy, rhythmical 3 beat gait
Rack	Natural, faster walking gait
Canter	Fast, flashy, evenly timed 4 beat gait

What is the normal temperature of a horse?

What is the normal respiration rate for a horse?

List five signs that your animal is sick.

## Level 2 Activity 4

**Define the following terms.**

Impaction: \_\_\_\_\_

Organophosphates: \_\_\_\_\_

Peritonitis: \_\_\_\_\_

Ionophore: \_\_\_\_\_

Necropsy: \_\_\_\_\_

Cystitis: \_\_\_\_\_

Torsion: \_\_\_\_\_

Arsenic: \_\_\_\_\_

Lipoma: \_\_\_\_\_

Trichobezoar: \_\_\_\_\_

What is colic, and why is it important to prevent it? Why are horses prone to colic?

## Level 2 Activity 5

With the following fence types listed below, make a chart comparing each. Include a picture of the fence type, and rate on a scale of 1 – 5 with 5 being excellent on these factors: Visibility, Safety, and Cost. Total these scores and rank them from best to worst.

**Square mesh Fence:**

**Wood Fence:**

**Barbed Wire Fence:**

**Smooth Wire / High Tensile Fence:**

**Electric Wire Fence:**

**Electric Tape Fence:**

**Polyvinyl Fence:**

## Level 2 Activity 6

**Create your ideal stable / facility, include pictures of features and also create a floor plan with details and label with ideal dimensions. You can do this on another page if you wish.**

# Allen County 4-H Horse & Pony Declaration Form

Due to the Purdue Extension Office on June 30, 2018 by 4:30 pm  
 Mailing Address: Purdue Extension Office-Allen County  
 4001 Crescent Ave  
 Fort Wayne In 46815

Please list the two (2) horses or ponies that you plan to bring to the Allen County fair. You may have enrolled more than two (2) horses in the 4-H online System- however according to Allen County rules you are only allowed to exhibit a maximum of two (2) horses at the county fair.

4-H'ers Name \_\_\_\_\_

Phone Number \_\_\_\_\_

Email \_\_\_\_\_

Horse Name	Breed	Colors/Markings	Sex	Birthdate	Animal is under 56"	Animal is under 38"
1.			Mare Gelding		Yes No	Yes
2.			Mare Gelding		Yes No	Yes

Remember this form is due to the Extension Office, 4001 Crescent Ave. Fort Wayne, IN 46815 by June 30 at 4:30 pm.

Fax: 260-481-6439

\_\_\_\_ Completed On Line 4-H Enrollment by January 15, 2018

\_\_\_\_ Completed Animal ID on Line by May 15, 2018

\_\_\_\_ Completed Fair Entry on line by June 30, 2018